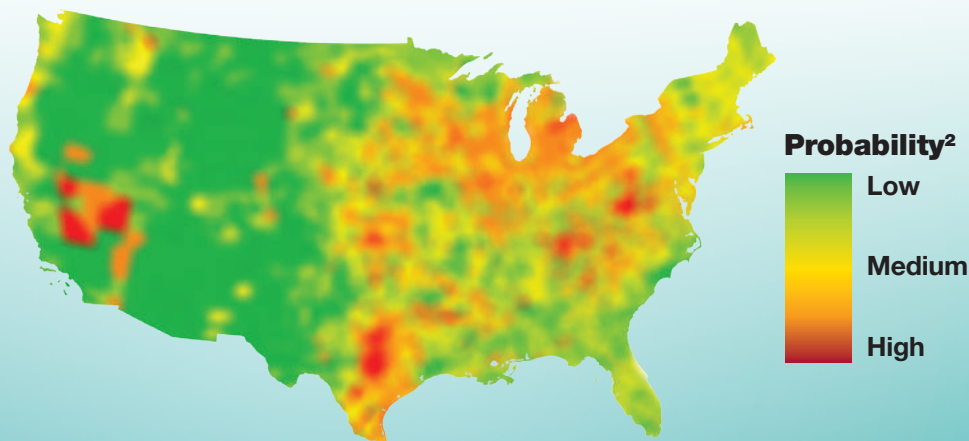


LEPTOSPIROSIS CASES

across the U.S. are on the rise.



The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) suggests that dogs get vaccinated against leptospirosis.¹



In 2017, leptospirosis cases spiked across the U.S. in all geographic locations and climates, such as cities and humid areas, and after flooding. In New Jersey, 5 dogs were infected, and 3 of them died.³ Even dogs in arid climates, such as Arizona, where outbreaks have been reported in recent years, are at risk.⁴

SYMPTOMS

Early signs may appear about a week after infection — but some dogs have no symptoms:

- May include fever, muscle weakness, a loss of appetite or energy, or depression
- Jaundice
- Abdominal discomfort
- Vomiting and diarrhea
- Blood in urine is uncommon but may occur



Leptospirosis is a preventable, widespread disease.

TRANSMISSION OF LEPTOSPIROSIS



Infected animal urinates in water or on wet ground.



Dog plays in, swims in, or drinks from contaminated water.



Dog contracts leptospirosis through contact with urine of infected animal.

Visit StopLepto.com for more information.

Nobivac

**PROTECT YOUR DOG FROM LEPTOSPIROSIS
DON'T WAIT, VACCINATE**

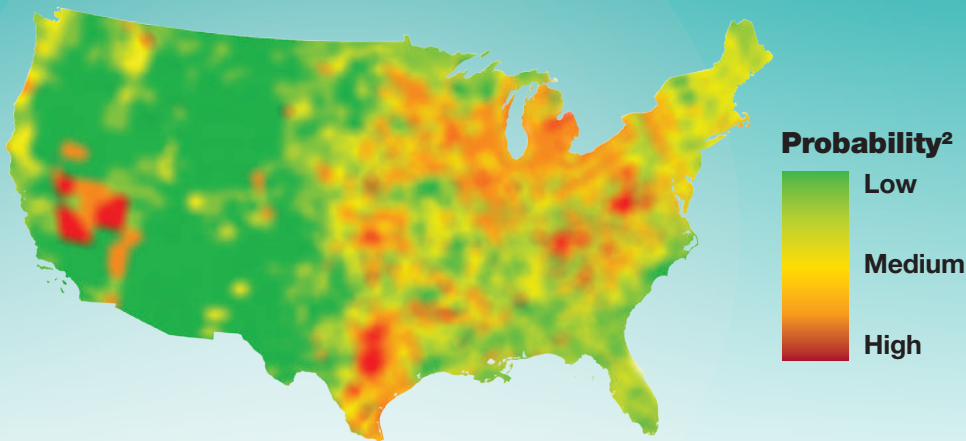
References: 1. Centers for Disease Control; Leptospirosis in Pets; <https://www.cdc.gov/leptospirosis/pets/prevention/index.html>; Accessed June 12, 2018. 2. White AM, et al. Hotspots of canine leptospirosis in the United States of America. *Vet J.* 2017;222:29-35. 3. Rare Infection Spread By Rat Urine Leaves At Least 3 Dogs Dead In New Jersey; <http://newyork.cbslocal.com/2017/03/24/>; Accessed June 16, 2017. 4. Leptospirosis outbreak in Arizona; <https://www.maricopa.gov/4302/Leptospirosis>; Accessed June 19, 2017.

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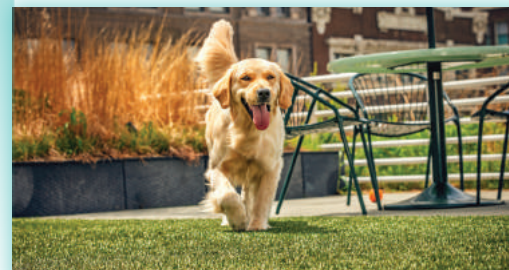


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